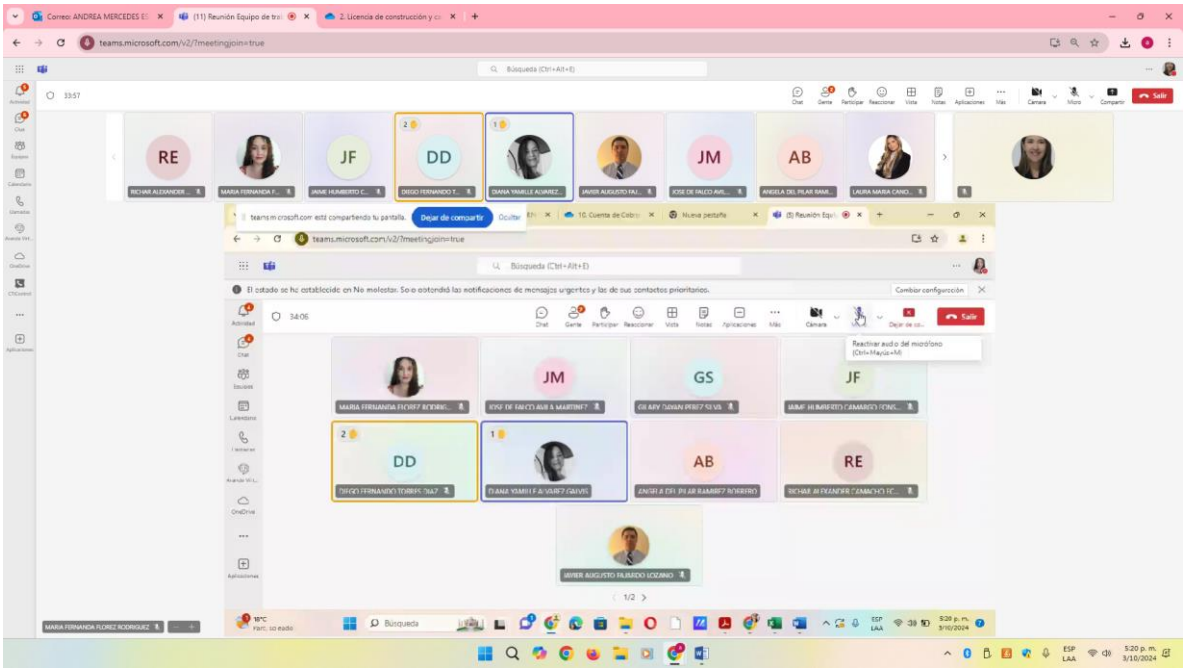
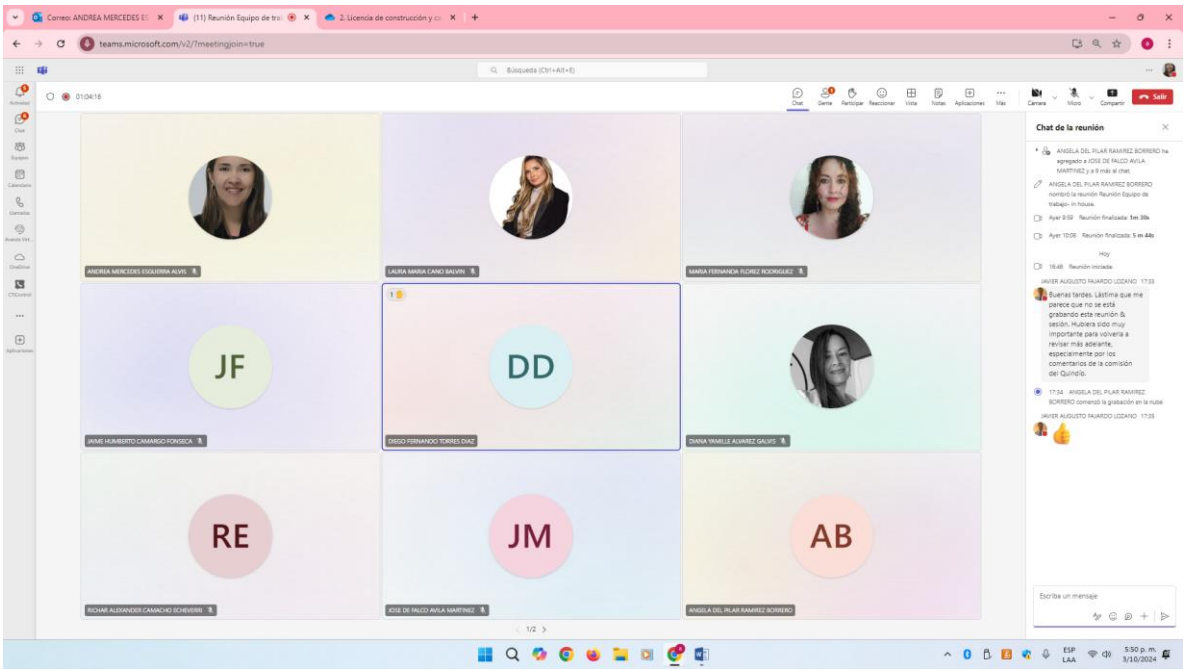
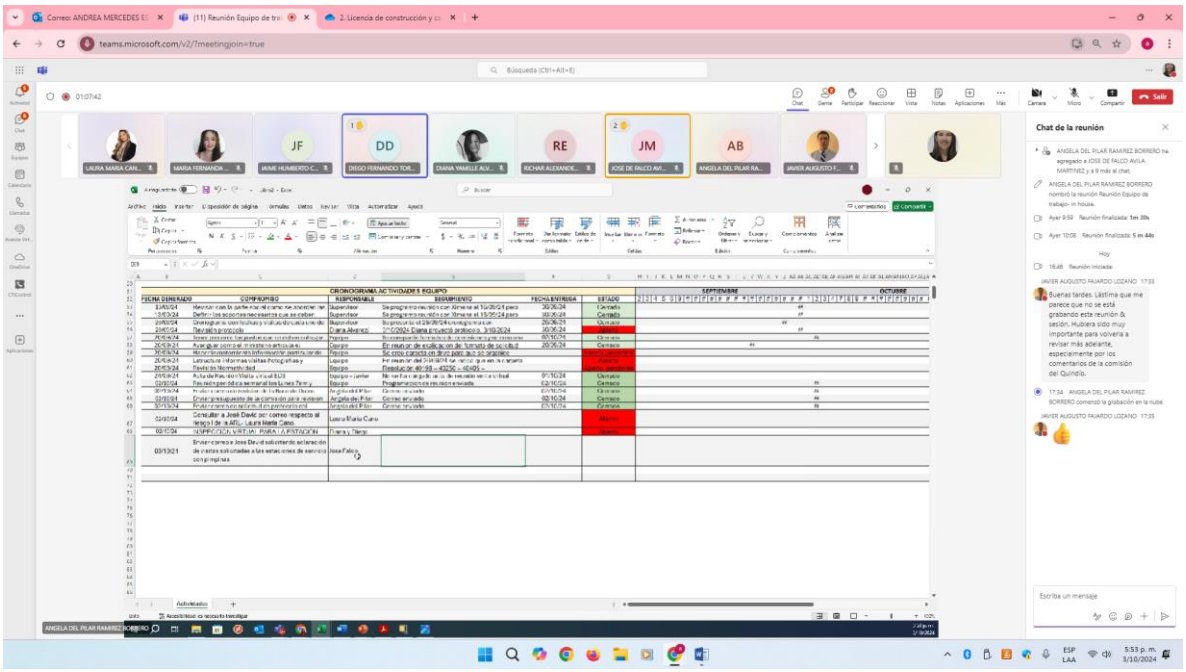
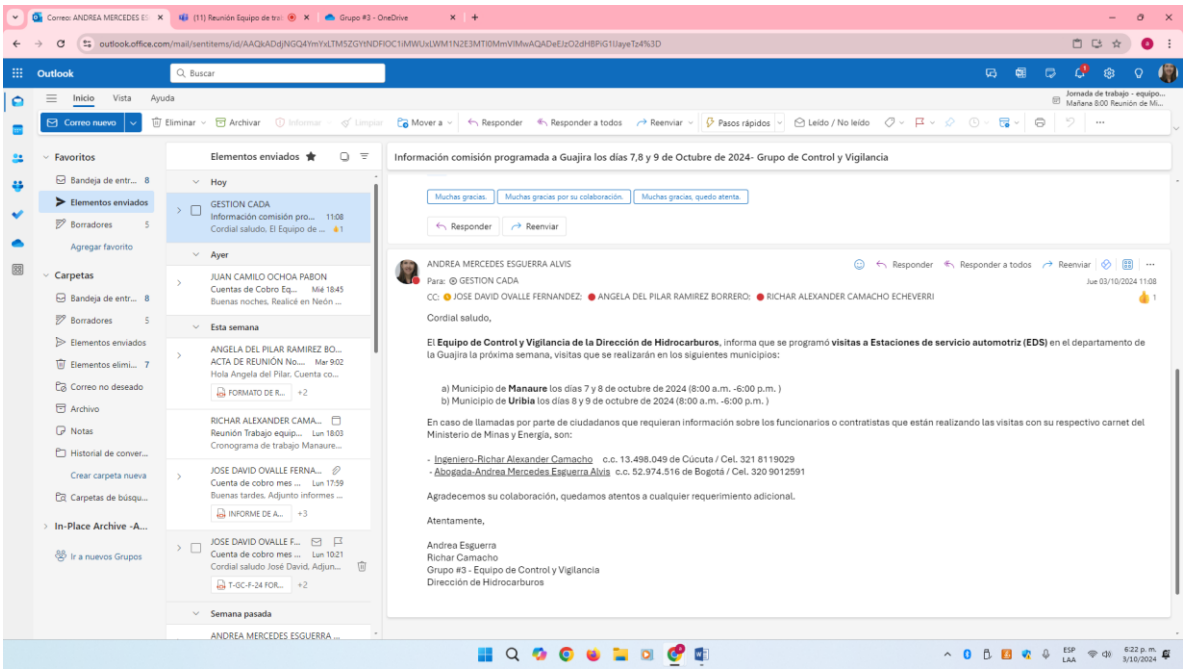
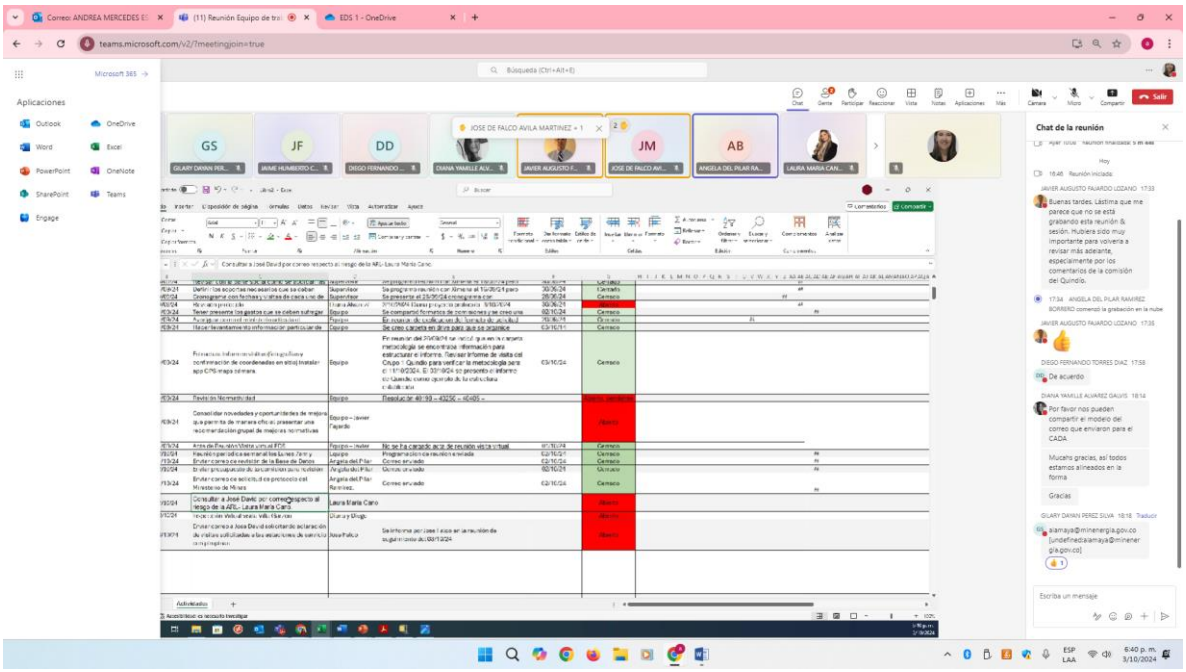
Reunión. Equipo 3/10/2024 (5pm)










Chat de la reunión
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